

ER302 Communication Protocol

4. ERROR CODE

| Error Code | Meaning |
|------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Baud rate error |
| 2 | Port error or Disconnect |
| 10 | General error |
| 11 | undefined |
| 12 | Command Parameter error |
| 13 | No card |
| 20 | Request failure |
| 21 | Reset failure |
| 22 | Authenticate failure |
| 23 | Read block failure |
| 24 | Write block failure |
| 25 | Write address failure |
| 26 | Write address failure |

Note: If the function returns error code 1 or 2, then please run the port init function `rf_init_com` to reconnect the USB.

5. Serial Protocol

If you need to development your own programs, you can use this protocol.

5.1. Communication Setting

The communication protocol is byte oriented. Both sending and receiving bytes are in hexadecimal format. The communication parameters are as follows,

Baud rate: **115200** bps (default)
Data: 8 bits
Stop: 1 bit
Parity: None

Flow control: None

5.2. Command Format

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------|----------|-----|--|
| Data format | | Binary HEX "hexadecimal" | | | | |
| Data package | | | | | | |
| Head | Length | Node ID | Function Code | Data ... | XOR | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

SEND DATA FORMAT:

| | Data length (Byte) | | X O R | S U M |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Head | 02 | Fixed: 0xAA , 0xBB | | |
| Length | 02 | There are several effective bytes that including XOR follows this column. | FF | 00 |
| Node ID | 02 | Destination Node Address Number. xx xx: Low byte first 00 00: Broadcast to each reader. | X | S |
| Function code | 02 | It will be transmission ability of each different command. Low byte frist | X | S |
| Data | 00~D0 | Data length is not fixed, according to its purpose. | X | S |
| XOR | 01 | XOR each byte from Node ID to Last Data byte with 0xFF. | | S |

RESPOND DATA FORMAT:

| | Data length (Byte) | | X O R | S U M |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|
| Head | 02 | Fixed: 0xAA, 0xBB | | |
| Length | 02 | There are several effective bytes that including XOR follows this column. | FF | 00 |
| Node ID | 02 | Destination Node Address Number. xx xx: Low byte first 00 00: Broadcast to each reader. | X | S |
| Function code | 02 | It will be transmission ability of each different command. Low byte frist | X | S |
| Status | 1 | Reply result, if succeed is 0, other fail. | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------|---|---|---|
| Data | 00~D0 | Data length is not fixed, according to its purpose. | X | S |
| XOR | 01 | XOR each byte from Node ID to Last Data byte | | S |

NOTE: If from “Length” to “XOR” have a data is “AA” then should follow a data “0x00”, but length don’t changed.

While a command send and after 100ms no reply then consider this command failed.

5.3.0 COMMAND LIST

| No. | Meaning | Code |
|-----|-------------------------|--------|
| 1 | Initialize port | 0x0101 |
| 2 | Set device node number | 0x0102 |
| 3 | Read device node number | 0x0103 |
| 4 | Read device Mode | 0x0104 |
| 5 | Set buzzer beep | 0x0106 |
| 6 | Set Led color | 0x0107 |
| 7 | RFU | 0x0108 |
| 8 | Set antenna status | 0x010c |
| 9 | Mifare Request | 0x0201 |
| 10 | Mifare anticollision | 0x0202 |
| 11 | Mifare Select | 0x0203 |
| 12 | Mifare Hlta | 0x0204 |
| 13 | Mifare Authentication2 | 0x0207 |
| 14 | Mifare Read | 0x0208 |
| 15 | Mifare Write | 0x0209 |
| 16 | Mifare Initval | 0x020A |
| 17 | Mifare Read Balance | 0x020B |
| 18 | Mifare Decrement | 0x020C |
| 19 | Mifare Increment | 0x020D |
| 20 | RF_UL_SELECT | 0x0212 |
| 21 | RF_UL_WRITE | 0x0213 |

5.3.1. Initialize port: 0x0101

Function: Set baud rate

Format: AA BB 06 00 00 01 01 “Baud_parameter” “xor Chk”

Baud_parameter:

0 = 4800;
1 = 9600;
2 = 14400;
3 = 19200;
4 = 28800;
5 = 38400;
6 = 57600;
7 = 115200;

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 06 00 00 00 01 01 03 03 //Set Baud Rate as 19200
Respond: AA BB 06 00 bf ff 01 01 00 40

5.3.2. Set device node number: 0x0102

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 07 00 00 00 02 01 00 00 03 //Set device node number = 0x00 00

5.3.3. Read device node number: 0x0103

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 05 00 00 00 03 01 02 //Read device node number

5.3.4. Read device Mode: 0x0104

Function: Read device mode and version

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 05 00 00 00 04 01 05

Respond: AA BB 12 00 52 51 04 01 00 *59 48 59 36 33 32 41 2D 31 32 30 33 11*

“59 48 59 36 33 32 41 2D 31 32 30 33” is “YHY632A-1203”

5.3.5. Set buzzer beep: 0x0106

Function: Beep

Format: AA BB 06 00 00 00 06 01 Delay XOR

Delay*10ms beep time, XOR is xor check

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 0600 00 0006 01 6463

Respond: AA BB060052 5106010004

5.3.6. Set Led color: 0x0107

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 06 00 00 00 07 01 03 05 //Set Red&green LED on

Respond: AA BB 06 00 bf bf 07 01 00 06

Tenth data is LED parameter, function as below:

00 = LED_RED Off, LED_BLUE Off

01 = LED_BLUE On, LED_RED Off

02 = LED_BLUE Off, LED_RED On

5.3.7. Reader working status: 0x0108, not use in this device

5.3.8. Antenna status: 0x010c

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 06 00 00 00 0c 01 00 0D //Set antenna off

“00” is Antenna status parameter:

00 = Close Filed, 01= Open Filed

5.3.9. Mifare Request: 0x0201

Function: Request Type a Card

Format: AA BB 06 00 00 00 01 02 req_code XOR

req_code: Request mode:

req_code: 0x52: request all Type A card In filed

req_code: 0x26: request idle card

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 06 00 000001 0252 51

Respond: AA BB 0800 52 51 01 02 00 04 00 04

TagType: 0x4400 = ultra_light

0x0400 = Mifare_One(S50)

0x0200 = Mifare_One(S70)

0x4403 = Mifare_DESFire

0x0800 = Mifare_Pro

0x0403 = Mifare_ProX

5.3.10. Mifare anticollision: 0x0202

Function: Card anticollision

Format: AA BB 05 00 00 00 02 02 00

Respond: AA BB 0a0052 51 02 02 00 *46 ff a6 b8* a4

“*46 ff a6 b8*” is card serial number

5.3.11. Mifare Select: 0x0203

Function: Select card

Format: AA BB 09 00 00 00 03 02 xx xx xx xx XOR

Ninth to twelfth is card serial number。

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 09 00 00 00 03 02 46 ff a6 b8 a6

Respond: AA BB 07 00 52 51 03 02 00 08 0a

5.3.12. Mifare Hlta: 0x0204

Function: Hlta card

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 05 00 0000 04 02 06

Respond: AA BB 06 00 52 51 04 02 00 05

5.3.13. Mifare Authentication2: 0x0207

Function: Authenticate Card

Format: AA BB xx 00 00 00 07 02 Auth_mode Block xx xx xx xx xx XOR

Auth_mode: Authenticate mode, 0x60: KEY A, 0x61: KEY B

Block: Authenticate block

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 0d 00 00 00 07 02 60 04 ff ff ff ff ff 61

Authenticate Block 4, Key A = “FF FF FF FF FF FF”

Respond: AA BB 0600 52 51 07 02 00 06

5.3.14. Mifare Read: 0x0208

Function: Read block

Format: AA BB 06 00 00 00 08 02Block XOR

Block = which block want read

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 06 00 00 0008 02 040e

Respond: AA BB 16 00 52 51 08 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 12 34 56
78 01

Tenth to sixteenth byte is Data

5.3.15. Mifare Write: 0x0209

Function: Write block

Format: AA BB 16 00 00 00 0902 Block D0 D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6D7 D8 D9 Da Db
Dc Dd De Df XOR

Sample: Write data to Block4

Host Send to Reader Example:

Send: AA BB 16 00 00 00 09 02 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 12 34 78
56 07

Respond: AA BB 06 00 52 51 09 02 00 08

5.3.16. Mifare Initval: 0x020A

Function: Initialize purse

Format: AA BB 0a 00 00 00 0a 02 Block V0V1V2V3 XOR

5.3.17. Mifare Read Balance: 0x020B

Function: Read balance

Format: AA BB 06 00 00 00 0B 02 Block XOR Return four byte balance

5.3.18. Mifare Decrement: 0x020C

Function: Decrease balance

Format: AA BB 0a 00 00 00 0c 02 Block V0V1V2V3 XOR

5.3.19. Mifare Increment: 0x020D

Function: Increase balance

Format: AA BB 0a 00 00 00 0D02 Block V0V1V2V3 XOR

5.3.20. RF_UL_SELECT: 0x0212

Function: Ultra Light select

Format: AA BB 05 00 00 00 12 02 10

5.3.21. RF_UL_WRITE: 0x0213

Function: Ultra Light Write page

Format: AA BB 0A 00 00 00 13 02 page b0 b1 b2 b3 XOR

Example for NFC commands:

1)Request:

Send: AA BB 06 00 000001 02 52 51
Reply: AA BB 08 00 FF FF 01 02 00 44 00 47
2)UI_Select:
Send: AA BB 05 00 00 00 12 02 10
Reply success: AA BB 0D 00 FF FF 12 02 00 04 A2 31 2A C5 29 80 C1
Reply failure: AA BB 06 00 FF FF 12 02 0A 1A
3)UIWrite:
Send: AA BB 0A 00 00 00 13 02 08 31 32 33 34 1D
Reply success : AA BB 06 00 FF FF 13 02 00 11

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